UNIVERSITY OF NAIROBI

DEPARTMENT OF ELECTRICAL AND INFORMATION ENGINEERING

ANNUAL REPORT 2013

1. INTRODUCTION

The department runs B.Sc., M.Sc. and Ph.D. programs in Electrical & Electronic Engineering. The undergraduate B.Sc. program consists of five years of study, and contributes to knowledge in both fundamental and applied areas of Electrical Engineering. It provides a diverse curriculum that instills in our students the skills, talents and creativity necessary for the varied and rapidly changing requirements. This enables them to serve a wide variety of other fields that require leadership, teamwork, decision making and problem solving abilities.

2. COURSES

2.1 BSC COURSE

2.1.1 GENERAL

The undergraduate students complete a total of 76 course units distributed as follows (including laboratories):

| TOTAL | 76 |
|-------------|----|
| Fifth Year | 14 |
| Fourth Year | 16 |
| Third Year | 16 |
| Second Year | 16 |
| First Year | 14 |

Each semester course unit has a total of 45 contact hours including lecturers and tutorials, while a laboratories course unit has 60 hours per semester. The program incorporates a practical "fourth term" internal attachment of eight weeks at the end of the second and third years of study. For the fourth year of study, there is an industrial attachment during the long vacations.

In the course codes, the first integer after FEE denotes the year study. The second integer denotes as far as is possible, the subject area while the last integer denotes the semester in which the course is taught; I for the first and 2 for the second semester. Where the last integer is 0 it means that this is a course which is done throughout the two semesters such as the Engineering Project in the fifth year of study.

In order to cover this syllabus, service courses shall be provided by the following Departments.

FEE 252

I. Civil and Construction Engineering

FEE 241/2, FEE 251, FEE 261/2, FEE 121/2.

2. Mechanical and Manufacturing Engineering

- 3. School of Mathematics
- 4. Department of Physics
- 5. Board of Common Undergraduate Courses (BCUC).

2.1.2 BSC COURSE UNITS FIRST YEAR

- FEE 101 Physics A
- FEE III Applied Mathematics A
- FEE 121 Pure Mathematics A
- FEE 131 Computer Science I
- FEE 141 CCS 001: Communication Skills
- FEE 151 CCS 008: Elements of Philosophy
- FEE 161 Mechanical Workshop Technology
- FEE 102 Physics B
- FEE 112 Applied Mathematics B
- FEE 122 Pure Mathematics B
- FEE 132 Computer Science II
- FEE 142 Electrical Measurements
- FEE 152 CCS010: HIV/AIDS
- FEE 162 Electrical Workshop Technology

SECOND YEAR

- FEE 201 Physical Electronics A
- FEE 221 Electrical Circuit Theory I A
- FEE 231 Computer science III
- FEE 241 Engineering Drawing A
- FEE 251 Thermodynamics for EE
- FEE 261 Mech. of Mach. & Str. of Mat. A
- FEE 271 Mathematics II A
- FEE 281 Laboratory IIA
- FEE 202 Physical Electronics B
- FEE 222 Electric Circuit Theory I
- FEE 232 Computer Science IV
- FEE 242 Engineering Drawing B
- FEE 252 Fluid Mechanics for EE
- FEE 262 Mech. of Mach. & Str. of Mat. B
- FEE 272 Mathematics II B
- FEE 282 Laboratory II B

THIRD YEAR

- FEE 301 Analogue Electronics A
- FEE 321 Electrical Circuit Theory IIA
- FEE 331 Digital Electronics A
- FEE 341 Electrical Machines I A
- FEE 351 Electromagnetic Fields A
- FEE 361 Mechanical Engineering for EE
- FEE 371 Mathematics III A
- FEE 381 Laboratory III A
- FEE 302 Analogue Electronics B
- FEE 322 Electric Circuit Theory II B
- FEE 332 Digital Electronics B
- FEE 342 Electrical Machines I B
- FEE 352 Electromagnetic Fields B

FEE 111/2, FEE 121/2, FEE 271/2, FEE 471/2, FEE 571 FEE 101/2 CCS 001, CCS 008, CCS 010

- FEE 362 Instrumentation
- FEE 372 Mathematics III B
- FEE 382 Laboratory III B

FOURTH YEAR

- FEE 401 Electronics A
- FEE 411 Control System A
- FEE 421 Telecomms. & Electroacoustics A
- FEE 431 Electrical Power Systems I A
- FEE 441 Electrical Machines II A
- FEE 451 Electrodynamics & Ins. Mat. A
- FEE 471 Statistics
- FEE 481 Laboratory IV A
- FEE 402 Electronics B
- FEE 412 Control System B
- FEE 422 Telecomms. & Electroacoustics B
- FEE 432 Electrical Power Systems I B
- FEE 442 Electrical Machines II B
- FEE 452 Electrodynamics & Ins. Mat. B
- FEE 472 Numerical Methods
- FEE 482 Laboratory IV B

FIFTH YEAR

- FEE 501 Applied Electronics A
- FEE 511 Control Engineering A
- FEE 560 Engineering Project
- FEE 571 Mathematical Methods
- FEE 591 Laboratory V A
- FEE 502 Applied Electronics B
- FEE 512 Control Engineering B
- FEE 560 Engineering Project
- FEE 582 Management for Engineers
- FEE 592 Laboratory V B

Elective Courses in Fifth Year (two per Semester)

Light Current

- FEE 521 Telecommunications A
- FEE 551 Microwaves and Antennas A
- FEE 522 Telecommunications B
- FEE 552 Microwaves and Antennas B

Heavy Current

- FEE 531 Electrical Power Systems II A
- FEE 541 Power Electronics & Variable Machine Drives A
- FEE 532 Electrical Power Systems II B
- FEE 542 Power Electronics & Variable Machine Drives B

2.2 MSC COURSE

2.2.1 GENERAL

The MSc students complete a total of 9 course units in Part I of the program, distributed as follows:

| | common | option | total |
|-----------------|--------|--------|-------|
| First Semester | 2 | 3 | 5 |
| Second Semester | 1 | 3 | 4 |
| TOTAL | 3 | 6 | 9 |

Each semester course unit has a total of 60 contact hours including lecturers and tutorials. The students proceed to Part II (Thesis phase) after successfully completing Part I by passing all the course units for their option.

Course codes have the first integer after FEE as 6 denoting Masters. The other digits are applied as shown in the next section.

2.2.2 MSC COURSE UNITS

- a. Core courses FEE 600-607,650
- b. Electronic Engineering Option FEE 610-618
- c. Electrical Engineering Option FEE 620-629
- d. Control Engineering Option FEE 630-635

Common Core Courses

FEE 600 Engineering Mathematics FEE 601 Software Engineering FEE 650 Research Methodology

Core Courses in Electronic Engineering

FEE 602 Analogue Electronics FEE 603 Digital Electronics FEE 604 Signal Analysis

Core Courses in Electrical Engineering

FEE 605 Electrical Power Systems FEE 606 Electrical Machines FEE 607 Power Electronics

Options in Electronic Engineering

Option 1: Optics, Fields and Waves FEE 610 Optical Electronics and Lasers FEE 611 Antennas and Wave propagation FEE 612 E/M Theory and High Frequency Devices Option 2: Telecommunications FEE 613 Communication Systems FEE 614 Digital Transmission FEE 615 Computer Communication Network Option 3: Electronics FEE 616 Digital Signal Processing

FEE 616 Digital Signal Processing FEE 617 Computer Architecture FEE 618 Electronic Instrumentation

Options in Electrical Engineering

Option 1: High Voltage, Switchgear & Insulation

FEE 620 High Voltage Engineering

FEE 621 Switchgear and Protection

- FEE 622 Insulating Materials
- Option 2: Electrical Power Systems Operations & Planning
- FEE 623 Electrical Power Systems, Operation and Control
- FEE 624 Electrical Power Transmission and Distribution Systems
- FEE 625 Electrical Power Systems Planning and Management

Option 3: Electronic Machine Design, Control and Power Plants

FEE 626 Electrical Machine Design

- FEE 627 Electrical Machine Drives and Control
- FEE 628 Electrical Power Plant Equipment and Auxiliaries

Options in Control Engineering

Option 1: Optimal, Linear and Non-linear Control FEE 630 Linear Control Systems FEE 631 Optimal Control FEE 632 Non-Linear Control and Stability **Option 2: Automation, Digital and Adaptive Control** FEE 633 Digital Control FEE 634 Adaptive Control, Learning Systems and Estimation FEE 635 Robotics and Automation

3. STUDENT ENROLMENT

3.1 UNDERGRADUATE

| | | Male | | | Female | | | Total | |
|-------------|-------|------|------|-------|--------|------|-------|-------|------|
| | Total | Mod1 | Mod2 | Total | Mod1 | Mod2 | Total | Mod1 | Mod2 |
| First Year | 125 | 55 | 70 | 29 | 10 | 19 | 154 | 65 | 89 |
| Second Year | 120 | 59 | 61 | 13 | 3 | 10 | 133 | 62 | 71 |
| Third Year | 128 | 62 | 66 | 23 | 12 | 11 | 151 | 74 | 77 |
| Fourth Year | 122 | 51 | 71 | 18 | 10 | 8 | 140 | 61 | 79 |
| Fifth Year | 73 | 52 | 21 | 16 | 8 | 8 | 89 | 60 | 29 |
| TOTAL | 568 | 279 | 289 | 99 | 43 | 56 | 667 | 322 | 345 |

3.2 MASTERS

| | Male | Female | Total |
|-------------|------|--------|-------|
| First Year | 5 | 3 | 8 |
| Second Year | 22 | 2 | 24 |
| TOTAL | 27 | 5 | 32 |

3.3 PH.D

| | Male | Female | Total |
|----------|------|--------|-------|
| Enrolled | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| TOTAL | 1 | 0 | 1 |

4. INTERNATIONAL STUDENTS

| | Male | Female | Total |
|---------------|------|--------|-------|
| Undergraduate | 4 | 0 | 4 |
| Masters | 2 | 0 | 2 |
| Ph.D | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| TOTAL | 6 | 0 | 6 |

5. NUMBERS OF GRADUANDS

5.1 UNDERGRADUATE

| | Male | Female | Total |
|-----------|------|--------|-------|
| Graduated | 70 | 16 | 86 |

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| FCH | 3 | 6 | 9 |
|------|----|---|----|
| USCH | 32 | 3 | 35 |
| LSCH | 35 | 4 | 39 |
| PASS | 2 | 1 | 3 |

5.2 MASTERS

| | Male | Female | Total |
|-----------|------|--------|-------|
| Graduated | 2 | 0 | 2 |

1. Kiragu, Henry Macharia. Thesis: Enhancement of Low Resolution Mobile Phone Images for Improved Interpretation of Visual Information

2. Manteaw Emmanuel Partey. Thesis: Multi-objective environmental/economic dispatch solution using hybrid ABC_PSO algorithm

5.3 PH.D

| | Male | Female | Total |
|-----------|------|--------|-------|
| Graduated | 0 | 0 | 0 |

6. RESEARCH

6.1 **PUBLICATIONS**

Some of the reported publications and conference presentations are listed below

| | Title | Authors | Journal | Conference |
|----|-----------------------------------|-----------------|---|------------|
| 1. | Performance | Alice Wahome | International Journal of Engineering Science | May 2013 |
| | Characteristics of Blended | | Invention. ISSN (Online):2319-6734, | |
| | Rice Bran Biodiesel In a | | ISSN(Print):2319-6726. | |
| | Diesel Engine | | www.ijesi.org Volume 2 Issue 5\May | |
| | | | 2013\PP.35-41. | |
| | | | http://www.ijesi.org/papers/Vol%202(5)/Version- | |
| _ | | x 11 x711 1 | 3/F253541.pdf | X 1 2012 |
| 2. | A GA/IPSO based | Julius Kilonzi | International Journal of Engineering Science | July 2013 |
| | approach for system loss | Charles and | and Technology(IJEST) | |
| | reduction and voltage | Dr. Nicodemus | Vol.5 No 07 | |
| | profile improvement | Abungu Odero | | |
| | employing arithmetic | | | |
| | crossover and mutation | | | |
| 3. | Solving the active | Mr. Peter Musau | International Journal of Emerging Technology | July 2013 |
| | distribution network | Moses and | and Advanced Engineering. | |
| | reconfiguration (ADNR) | Dr. Nicodemus | Volume 3,Issue 7 | |
| | problem taking into | Abungu Odero | | |
| | consideration a stochastic | | | |
| | wind scenario and | | | |
| | uncertainty by using | | | |
| | HBFDE method. | | | |
| 4. | Power Loss Reduction in | Mr. Peter Musau | International Journal of Emerging Technology | July 2013 |
| | the Active | Moses, | and Advanced Engineering, Volume 3, Issue 7 | |
| | Distribution Network by | Dr.Nicodemus | | |
| | Doubly Fed Induction | Abungu Odero, | | |
| | Generator (DFIG) | Prof. Mwangi | | |

| | Placement and Sizing Using Ordinary Particle Swarm Optimization (PSO) and an hybrid of Genetic Algorithm (GA) and PSO (HGAPSO) | Mbuthia | | |
|----|---|---|--|---|
| 5. | Alternative Diesel Engine Fuel from Kenyan Pishori Rice Bran. | Alice Wahome | International Journal of Engineering and Science Invention(IJESI) http://www.ijesi.org/papers/Vol%202(8)/Version- 1/L0281075070.pdf | August 2013 |
| 6. | A Colour Image Watermarking Technique Resistant to Affine Coomotrie Attacks | Mr. Felix Owalla and Prof. Elijah Mwangi | | IEEE AFRICON 2013 Conference, Mauritius, 9 th - 12 th September 2013 |
| 7. | UHF(700 MHz) Spectrum Band Occupancy Measurements, Analysis and Considerations for Deployment of Long Term Evolution(LTE) Deployment in Kenya | Sewe Stephen Arato and Prof. Oduol Vitalis Kalecha | International Journal of Scientific & Engineering Research, Volume 4,Issue 11 ISSN 2229-5518 | Nov 2013 |
| 8. | Effects of Distributed Generation penetration on system power losses and voltage profiles | Julius Kilonzi Charles and Dr. Nicodemus Abungu Odero | International Journal of Scientific and Research Publications(IJSRP) ISSN:2250-3153 | Dec 2013 |

6.2 RESEARCH PROJECTS AND GRANTS

7. DEPARTMENTAL FULL-TIME STAFF

| 1. | Associate Professor | 4 |
|----|---------------------|----|
| 2. | Senior Lecturer | 8 |
| 3. | Lecturer | 4 |
| 4. | Graduate Assistant | 6 |
| 5. | Technologist | 16 |
| 6. | Secretary | 2 |
| 7. | Cleaner | 2 |
| | TOTAL | 42 |

7.1 ACADEMIC STAFF LIST

7.1.1 ASSOCIATE PROFESSORS

- 1. Elijah M. Mwangi: BSc Eng, MSc (Nairobi), PhD (Loughborough), MIEE, CEng. (Wales)
- 2. Maurice K.W. Mang'oli: BSc Eng, MSc (Nairobi), PhD (Pennsylvania), MIEK, REng.
- 3. Vitalice K. Oduol: B.Eng, MEng, PhD, (McGill), MIEEE
- 4. Jackson M. Mbuthia: BSc (Nairobi), MSc, D.I.C., PhD, (UMIST)

7.1.2 SENIOR LECTURERS

- 5. George S.O Odhiambo: BSc(Nairobi), MSc(Loughborough), DPhil(York), MIEK, REng
- 6. Mucemi K. Gakuru: BSc(Nairobi), PhD(Cantab), MIEEE, REng
- 7. Naryan S Walkade, B.E(Nagpur), M.E(Roorkee)
- 8. H. Ouma Absaloms: BSc(Nairobi), MEng(UTS), PhD(Kanagawa), MIEEE (Chairman of Department)
- 9. Wilfred N Mwema: BTech(Moi), MSc(Nairobi), Dr.-Ing.(Kassel), MIEEE
- 10. George N Kamucha: BTech(Moi), MSc(Aberdeen), Dr.-Ing.(Kassel)
- 11. Nicodemus A Odero: BSc, MSc(Nairobi), PhD(JKUAT), REng
- 12. CyrusW Wabuge: BSc, MSc(Nairobi), PhD(Tokushima)

7.1.3 LECTURERS

- 13. Vasanth M Dharmadhikary: B.E., M.E(Poona), PhD(Nairobi)MIEEE
- 14. Collins O Ombura: B.E(Mangalore), ME(IIT-Delhi)
- 15. Victor Kyalo: BSc(Nairobi), MEng(Eindhoven), MIEEE, REng (On leave)
- 16. Savero L Ogaba: BSc(Makerere), MSc(Loughborough)

7.1.4 GRADUATE ASSISTANTS

- 17. Peter O Akuon: BSc(Nairobi), MSc(Kwazulu-Natal), (On Study Leave)
- 18. Sayyid.A.Ali: BSc(Nairobi), MSc(Pretoria)
- 19. Peter.M.M Musau: BSc(Nairobi)
- 20. Oscar R Ondeng': BSc(Nairobi)
- 21. Gevira O Otieno: BSc(Nairobi)
- 22. Abraham M Nyete: BSc(Nairobi), (On Study Leave)

7.1.5 PART-TIME LECTURERS

- 23. Stephen Kiambi: BSc, MSc(Nairobi)
- 24. Samuel K Kibaara: BSc(Nairobi), MSc(Cape Town)
- 25. Vincent O Adul: BSc, MSc(Comp)(Nairobi)
- 26. Josiah K Makiche: BSc, MSc (JKUAT)
- 27. George M Maina: BSc(Moi), MSc(Tshwane)

7.2 TECHNICAL STAFF LIST

7.2.1 PRINCIPAL TECHNOLOGIST

1. Boniface K Chomba: Dip, HND(Kenya Poly), MSc(Egerton)

7.2.2 CHIEF TECHNOLOGIST

2. Tom O Oloo: Dip.(Msa Poly), BSc(Egerton) (Acting Chief Tech.)

7.2.3 SENIOR TECHNOLOGISTS

- 3. Dunn N Murab: HND(KenyaPoly)
- 4. Charles M Kogi: HND(KenyaPoly), BSc(Nairobi)
- 5. Bonface Munyole: Dip, HND(KenyaPoly)
- 6. Christopher Waweru: Dip, HND, BPhil(KenyaPoly)
- 7. Luke Wangai: Dip, HND(KenyaPoly)
- 8. Alice Wahome: HND(KenyaPoly)

7.2.4 TECHNOLOGISTS

- 9. Duncan Kinuthia
- 10. Celestine K Philip: Dip(RTI), HND(KenyaPoly)
- 11. Edwin K Koech: Dip(Eldoret), HND(KenyaPoly)
- 12. Edwin Rukenya: Dip(Kirinyaga), HND(KenyaPoly)
- 13. James K Kinuu: Dip(Kiambu), HND(KenyaPoly)

7.2.5 TECHNICAL ASSISTANTS

14. Simon K Wakaminju

7.2.6 TRAINEE TECHNICIANS

- 15. Constance O Mulaku: Dip(RTI)
- 16. Martin Wanyoike: Dip(Msa Poly)

8. OTHER NOTABLE ACTIVITIES

(i). Staff News:

- Prof Michael Njoroge Gitau of University of Pretoria and Dr Edward Wasige of the University of Glasgow started their tour as External Examiners (for the heavy current option and light current option respectively) to the Department.
- Dr Vasanth Dharmadhikary was promoted to Senior Lecturer in October 2013.
- Mr. Sayyid Ahmed Ali completed his MSc at University of Pretoria and resumed duty at the department.
- Mr Boniface Chomba retired from service as Principal Technologist in August 2013.
- Mr. Duncan Kinuthia, a Technologist, left the department on completion of his post-retirement contract in November 2013.
- Mr Naryan S Walkade retired from service in December 2013, after nearly 40 years of service to the department.
- Dr. Mucemi Gakuru proceeded on a 2 year unpaid leave from July 2013, to pursue pressing consultancy projects.
- (ii). *Curriculum Development*: Department was involved into exploration of starting programs in Biomedical Engineering, Petroleum and Mining Engineering and Instrumentation and Control.
- (iii). *Curriculum Review*: The draft zero curriculum for the BSc program has now been circulated for comments from the departmental staff under guidance of the Thematic Heads. Stakeholder's forum is expected to be held in the first quarter of 2014
- (iv). Collaborations: Initial discussions for collaborations with several institutions and organizations were carried out. These included: Centurion Systems, Siemens, African Cotton & Textile Industries Federation (ACTIF) Centre of Excellence, Johns Hopkins University- Centre for Bioengineering Innovation and Design
- (v). *Visiting*: The International Dean for Africa, Glasgow University, UK, Prof. John Briggs made a courtesy call to the Department on May 10th 2013.
- (vi). *Renovations*: The laboratories were renovated to include office space for the technicians-in-charge while also providing security for laboratory materials.